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8 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
9 United States of America

10 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
11 **SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

12 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ) Criminal Case No. 07CR3161-LAB  
13 )  
Plaintiff, )  
14 )  
v. ) GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSED JURY  
15 ) INSTRUCTION DEFINING ELEMENTS OF  
THE OFFENSE  
16 GENARO SMITH-BALTIHER, )  
17 )  
Defendant. ) Date: January 8, 2008  
Time: 9:00 a.m.  
Court: Hon. Larry A. Burns  
18 )  
19 )

20 COMES NOW the plaintiff, United States of America, by and through its counsel, Karen P.  
21 Hewitt, United States Attorney, and Paul L. Starita and Christopher M. Alexander, Assistant United  
22 States Attorneys, respectfully submits the attached Proposed Jury Instruction.

23 DATED: January 3, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

24 KAREN P. HEWITT  
United States Attorney

25 /s/ Paul L. Starita  
26 PAUL L. STARITA  
Assistant United States Attorney

27 CHRISTOPHER M. ALEXANDER  
28 Assistant United States Attorney

COURT'S INSTRUCTION NO. \_\_\_\_

GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSED INSTRUCTION NO. 1

The defendant is charged in the Indictment with being an alien who, after deportation, was found in the United States in violation of Section 1326(a) of Title 8 of the United States Code. In order for the defendant to be found guilty of that charge, the government must prove each of the following elements beyond a reasonable doubt:

First, the defendant was deported from the United States;

Second, after deportation, the defendant voluntarily entered the United States;

Third, when the defendant entered he knew he was entering the United States, or after the defendant entered the United States he knew that he was in the United States and knowingly remained;

Fourth, the defendant was found in the United States without having obtained the consent of the Attorney General or the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security to reapply for admission into the United States; and

Fifth, the defendant was an alien at the time of the defendant's entry into the United States.

An alien is a person who is not a natural-born or naturalized citizen of the United States.

Committee on Model Criminal Jury Instructions - Ninth Circuit, Manual of Model Jury Instructions for the Ninth Circuit, § 9.5B [2007 Edition - West Publishing Co.]

[Deported Alien Found in the United States]

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ) Criminal Case No. 07CR3161-LAB  
)  
Plaintiff, )  
v. )  
GENARO SMITH-BALTIHER, ) CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE  
)  
Defendant. )  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

IT IS HEREBY CERTIFIED THAT:

I, Paul L. Starita, am a citizen of the United States and am at least eighteen years of age. My business address is 880 Front Street, Room 6293, San Diego, California 92101-8893.

I am not a party to the above-entitled action. I have caused service of **GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSED JURY INSTRUCTION DEFINING ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENSE** on the following parties by electronically filing the foregoing with the Clerk of the District Court using its ECF System, which electronically notifies them.

1. Joseph M. McMullen, Esq.  
Federal Defenders of San Diego, Inc.  
[joseph\\_mcmullen@fd.og](mailto:joseph_mcmullen@fd.og)

I hereby certify that I have caused to be mailed the foregoing, by the United States Postal Service, to the following non-ECF participants on this case:

None

the last known address, at which place there is delivery service of mail from the United States Postal Service.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on January 3, 2008.

/s/ Paul L. Starita  
PAUL L. STARITA  
Assistant U.S. Attorney